Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (Original) A polynucleotide which functions as IRES (internal ribosome entry site) in a plant and comprises the following DNA (a) or (b):
- (a) a DNA of the nucleotide sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 1; or
- (b) a DNA of a nucleotide sequence derived from the nucleotide sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 1 by the substitution, deletion, addition, and insertion of one or more bases and having a function of positively regulating the translation of a gene located downstream along the translation direction in the plant.
- 2. (Original) A polynucleotide which functions as IRES (internal ribosome entry site) in a plant and comprises the following DNA (a) or (b):
- (a) a DNA of the nucleotide sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 2 or 3; or
- (b) a DNA of a nucleotide sequence derived from the nucleotide sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 2 or 3 by the substitution, deletion,

addition, and insertion of one or more bases and having a function of positively regulating the translation of a gene located downstream along the translation direction in the plant.

- 3. (Original) A polynucleotide which functions as IRES (internal ribosome entry site) in a plant and comprises the following DNA (a) or (b):
- (a) a DNA of the nucleotide sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 4; or
- (b) a DNA of a nucleotide sequence derived from the nucleotide sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 4 by the substitution, deletion, addition, and insertion of one or more bases and having a function of positively regulating the translation of a gene located downstream along the translation direction in the plant.
- 4. (Original) The polynucleotide according to claim 1, wherein repeats of the DNA (a) or (b) are linked via or without a spacer sequence.
- 5. (Original) The polynucleotide according to claim 4, wherein the number of the repeats of the DNA (a) or (b) is 7 to 10.
- 6. (Currently Amended) The polynucleotide according to <u>claim 1</u> any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein the polynucleotide further comprises at least a gene and/or a promoter.

- 7. (Currently Amended) A vector comprising a polynucleotide according to <u>claim 1</u> any one of claims 1 to 6.
- 8. (Currently Amended) A transformant transformed with a polynucleotide according to claim 1 any one of claims 1 to 6 or with a vector according to claim 7.
- 9. (Currently Amended) A transgenic plant having a polynucleotide according to claim 1 any one of claims 1 to 6 incorporated in the genome.
- 10. (Currently Amended) A method of regulating gene expression in a plant, comprising the steps of:

constructing a polynucleotide according to <u>claim 1</u> any one of claims 1 to 6 or a vector according to claim 7; and

transforming the polynucleotide or the vector into a plant-derived host,

wherein the translation of a gene located downstream of the DNA (a) or (b) is positively regulated in the transformed plant-derived host.

11. (New) A transformant transformed with a vector according to claim 7.

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12. (New) A method of regulating gene expression in a plant, comprising the steps of:

constructing a vector according to claim 7; and transforming the vector into a plant-derived host, wherein the translation of a gene located downstream of the DNA (a) or (b) is positively regulated in the transformed plant-derived host.